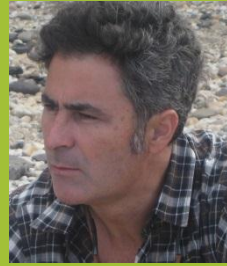


Ciências da Terra Department

## SHEAR ZONES, O and Hf isotopes & U-Th-Pb GEOCHRONOLOGY

### From the assemblage and break-up of Supercontinents to Gold metalogeny



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## Objectives

- ◆ **Assumption:** - Shear Zones are High deformed crustal segments affected by a non-coaxial component of ductile to brittle shearing. Most important world-wide Gold Deposits are inserted in Shear Zones. If metals concentration is synchronous with metamorphism, hydrothermalism and/or igneous activity, U-Th-Pb isotopes can be used to estimate the absolute age of each individual geological event related with the mobilization/concentration of metals.
- ◆ **Objective:** to characterize and constrain the timing of host rocks (stratigraphy), deformational history, magmatic, metamorphic, and hydrothermal events by *in situ* Zircon U-Th-Pb isotopic absolute ages estimation. The comprehension of these multi-phased processes related with Metals concentration in Shear Zones is essential to guide the mineral exploration to new potential targets.

## Methodology

- ◆ Multi-scale Geological mapping;
- ◆ Meso-Microstructural Analysis, Petrography of ductile to brittle tectonites **Fig.1a,1b**
- ◆ Lab 1. Heavy Mineral Separation and Selection of zircon crystals – **Fig. 2;**
- ◆ Lab 2. Cathodoluminescence imaging analysis - **Fig. 2;**
- ◆ Lab 3. *in situ* zircon U-Th-Pb, O and Hf Isotopic analytical data acquisition by Sensitive High resolution Ion MicroProbe or Laser Ablation Induced Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometer - **Fig. 2;**
- ◆ Data processing  
U-Pb Concordias – **Fig. 3**  
Zircon age probability histograms **Fig. 4;**  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov comparisons between zircon age spectra's of each sample;

## Expected Results

- ◆ Constrain the timing of main stages of gold concentration;
- ◆ Identify the inheritance/provenance of igneous-sedimentary successions that host main ore deposits;
- ◆ Improve regional/global correlations between detached metalogenetic provinces and/or correlations between separated terranes.
- ◆ Produce a geochronological database to Iberia;
- ◆ Contribute to New Geological Maps (1/200000; 1/50000)
- ◆ Contribute to society and economic development of the country, formulating genetic models to guide mineral exploration.
- ◆ Keep collaborative research studies with national-international institutions and private companies and generate more International peer-reviewed publications;

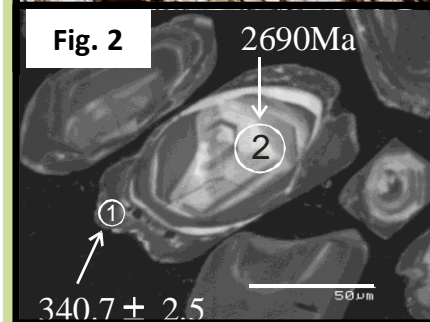
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Project GONDWANA (Ref.: PTDC/CTE-GIX/110426/2009)  
Project I&D "GOLD". (PTDC/GEO-GEO/2446/2012)  
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Colt Resources (<http://www.coltresources.com/en>)



**Fig.1a**



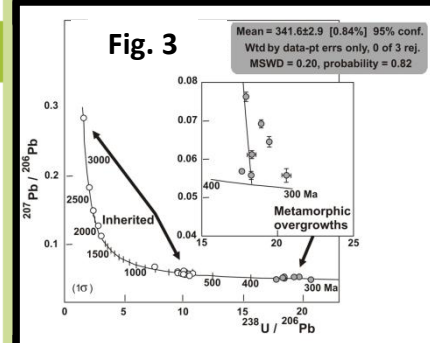
**Fig.1b**



**Fig. 2**

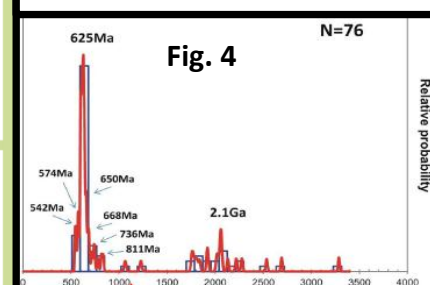
2690Ma

340.7 ± 2.5



**Fig. 3**

Mean = 341.622.9 [0.84%] 95% conf.  
Wtd by data-pt errs only, 0 of 3 rej.  
MSWD = 0.20, probability = 0.82



**Fig. 4**

N=76

Relative probability